

# Ancillary Keywords

- [Element Description](#)
- [Best Practices](#)
- [Element Specification](#)
- [Metadata Validation and QA/QC](#)
- [Dialect Mappings](#)
  - [DIF 10](#)
  - [ECHO 10](#)
  - [ISO 19115-2 MENDS](#)
  - [ISO 19115-2 SMAP](#)
- [UMM Migration](#)
- [History](#)
  - [UMM Versioning](#)
  - [ARC Documentation](#)

## Element Description

The Ancillary Keywords element allows metadata authors to provide words or phrases beyond the controlled [Science Keyword](#) vocabulary, to further describe the the collection.

## Best Practices

The Ancillary Keywords element is optional and is an uncontrolled free-text field. It can be leveraged to provide any additional keywords needed to describe the collection in addition to the [Science Keywords](#) (which must be selected from a controlled vocabulary list). This can be useful for providing tags needed for other applications or for providing niche keywords which may not fit in the current scope of the controlled [science keyword vocabulary](#). Ancillary keywords are indexed for search using the [CMR API](#), however, they do not appear as faceted keywords in the [Earthdata Search Client](#) user interface.

### Examples:

"Hurricane Katrina"

"Mineral Resources"

"BEDI"

"Modified SAVI"

"Discrete-Band Normalized Difference Water Index"

"Principal Component Analysis"

"Hydrology"

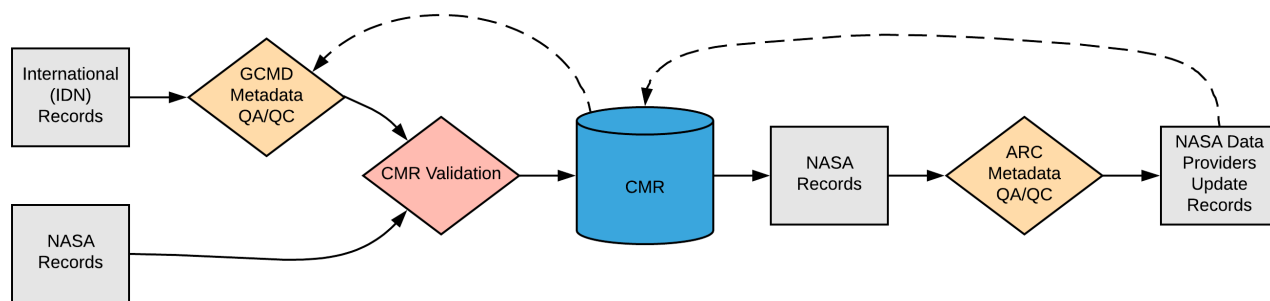
## Element Specification

**Providing Ancillary Keywords is optional. An unlimited number of Ancillary Keywords may be listed (Cardinality: 0..\*)**

| Model | Element           | Type   | Constraints        | Required? | Cardinality |
|-------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|
| UMM-C | AncillaryKeywords | String | 1 - 255 characters | No        | 0..*        |

## Metadata Validation and QA/QC

All metadata entering the CMR goes through the below process to ensure metadata quality requirements are met. All records undergo CMR validation before entering the system. The process of QA/QC is slightly different for NASA and non-NASA data providers. Non-NASA providers include interagency and international data providers and are referred to as the International Directory Network (IDN).



Please see the expandable sections below for flowchart details.

- Manual Review
  - Check that the purpose description is appropriate for the dataset.
- Automated Review
  - Check that the field has been populated.
  - Check that the field length is not greater than 1000 characters.
- If this element is used it must contain at least 1 character and be no longer than 255 characters in length.

#### ARC Priority Matrix

| Priority Categorization          | Justification   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Red = High Priority Finding      | This element is categorized as highest priority when: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Ancillary Keyword contains a spelling error.</li> <li>• The element is being used incorrectly.</li> </ul>  |
| Yellow = Medium Priority Finding | This element is categorized as medium priority when: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A recommendation is made to change an existing keyword.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ The ancillary keyword is unnecessarily long.</li> <li>◦ The keyword doesn't seem appropriate or related to the dataset.</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |
| Blue = Low Priority Finding      | Not Applicable  |
| Green = No Findings/Issues       | The element is provided and follows all applicable criteria specified in the best practices section above.  |

#### ARC Automated Checks

ARC uses the [pyQuARC library](#) for automated metadata checks. Please see the [pyQuARC GitHub](#) for more information.

## Dialect Mappings

**DIF 9** (Note: DIF-9 is being phased out and will no longer be supported after 2018)

### DIF 10

Providing Ancillary\_Keywords is optional. An unlimited number of Ancillary\_Keywords may be listed (Cardinality: 0..\*)

| UMM-C Element     | DIF 10 Path       | Type   | Constraints | Required in DIF 10? | Cardinality |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|
| AncillaryKeywords | Ancillary_Keyword | String | n/a         | No                  | 0..*        |

#### Example Mapping

DIF 10

```

<Ancillary_Keyword>Water Resources<
/Ancillary_Keyword>
<Ancillary_Keyword>Energy and Mineral Resources<
/Ancillary_Keyword>
<Ancillary_Keyword>Hydrology</Ancillary_Keyword>

```

UMM

```

"AncillaryKeywords": [
  "Water Resources",
  "Energy and Mineral Resources",
  "Hydrology"
]

```

## ECHO 10

Ancillary Keywords does not map to ECHO 10.

## ISO 19115-2 MENDS

Providing Ancillary Keywords is optional. An unlimited number of Ancillary Keywords may be listed (Cardinality: 0..\*)

| UMM-C Element     | ISO Path  | Type   |
|-------------------|---|--------|
| AncillaryKeywords | /gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:identificationInfo/gmd:MD_DataIdentification/gmd:descriptiveKeywords/gmd:MD_Keywords/gmd:keyword/gco:CharacterString | String |

### Example Mapping

ISO 19115-2 MENDS

```

<gmi:MI_Metadata>
...
  <gmd:identificationInfo>
    <gmd:MD_DataIdentification>
      ...
      <gmd:descriptiveKeywords>
        <gmd:MD_Keywords>
          <gmd:keyword>
            <gco:CharacterString>Water Resources<
/gco:CharacterString>
          </gmd:keyword>
          <gmd:keyword>
            <gco:CharacterString>Energy and Mineral
Resources</gco:CharacterString>
          </gmd:keyword>
          <gmd:keyword>
            <gco:CharacterString>Hydrology</gco:
CharacterString>
          </gmd:keyword>
          ...
        </gmd:MD_Keywords>
      </gmd:descriptiveKeywords>
      ...
    </gmd:MD_DataIdentification>
  </gmd:identificationInfo>
  ...
</gmi:MI_Metadata>

```

UMM

```
"AncillaryKeywords": [
  "Water Resources",
  "Energy and Mineral Resources",
  "Hydrology"
]
```

## ISO 19115-2 SMAP

Providing Ancillary Keywords is optional. An unlimited number of Ancillary Keywords may be listed (Cardinality: 0..\*)

| UMM-C Element     | ISO Path   | Type   |
|-------------------|--|--------|
| AncillaryKeywords | /gmd:DS_Series/gmd:seriesMetadata/gmi:MI_Metadata/gmd:identificationInfo/gmd:MD_DataIdentification/gmd:descriptiveKeywords/gmd:MD_Keywords/gmd:keyword/gco:CharacterString | String |

### Example Mapping

ISO 19115-2 SMAP

```
<gmd:DS_Series>
  <gmd:seriesMetadata>
    <gmi:MI_Metadata>
      ...
      <gmd:identificationInfo>
        <gmd:MD_DataIdentification>
          ...
          <gmd:descriptiveKeywords>
            <gmd:MD_Keywords>
              <gmd:keyword>
                <gco:CharacterString>Water Resources<
/gco:CharacterString>
              </gmd:keyword>
              <gmd:keyword>
                <gco:CharacterString>Energy and
Mineral Resources</gco:CharacterString>
              </gmd:keyword>
              <gmd:keyword>
                <gco:CharacterString>Hydrology</gco:
CharacterString>
              </gmd:keyword>
              ...
            </gmd:MD_Keywords>
          </gmd:descriptiveKeywords>
          ...
        </gmd:MD_DataIdentification>
      </gmd:identificationInfo>
      ...
    </gmi:MI_Metadata>
  </gmd:seriesMetadata>
</gmd:DS_Series>
```

UMM

```
"AncillaryKeywords": [
  "Water Resources",
  "Energy and Mineral Resources",
  "Hydrology"
]
```

## UMM Migration

None

## History

### UMM Versioning

| Version | Date       | What Changed   |
|---------|------------|--|
| 1.15.5  | 12/3/2020  | No changes were made for Ancillary Keywords during the transition from version 1.15.4 to 1.15.5  |
| 1.15.4  | 9/18/2020  | No changes were made for Ancillary Keywords during the transition from version 1.15.3 to 1.15.4  |
| 1.15.3  | 7/1/2020   | No changes were made for Ancillary Keywords during the transition from version 1.15.2 to 1.15.3  |
| 1.15.2  | 5/20/2020  | No changes were made for Ancillary Keywords during the transition from version 1.15.1 to 1.15.2  |
| 1.15.1  | 3/25/2020  | No changes were made for Ancillary Keywords during the transition from version 1.15.0 to 1.15.1  |
| 1.15.0  | 2/26/2020  | No changes were made for Ancillary Keywords during the transition from version 1.14.0 to 1.15.0  |
| 1.14.0  | 10/21/2019 | No changes were made for Ancillary Keywords during the transition from version 1.13.0 to 1.14.0  |
| 1.13.0  | 04/11/2019 | No changes were made for Ancillary Keywords during the transition from version 1.12.0 to 1.13.0  |
| 1.12.0  | 01/22/2019 | No changes were made for Ancillary Keywords during the transition from version 1.11.0 to 1.12.0. |
| 1.11.0  | 11/28/2018 | No changes were made for Ancillary Keywords during the transition from version 1.10.0 to 1.11.0. |
| 1.10.0  | 05/02/2018 | No changes were made for Ancillary Keywords during the transition from version 1.9.0 to 1.10.0.  |

### ARC Documentation

| Version | Date     | What Changed  | Author                          |
|---------|----------|---|---------------------------------|
| 1.0     | 10/12/18 | Recommendations/priority matrix transferred from internal ARC documentation to wiki space | <a href="#">Jeanne' le Roux</a> |