



LANCE Flood Product Update (and Flood Viewer)

RIO GRANDE DO SUL

LANCE UWG 13 June 2024

Dan Slayback^{1,2}

(dan.slayback@nasa.gov)

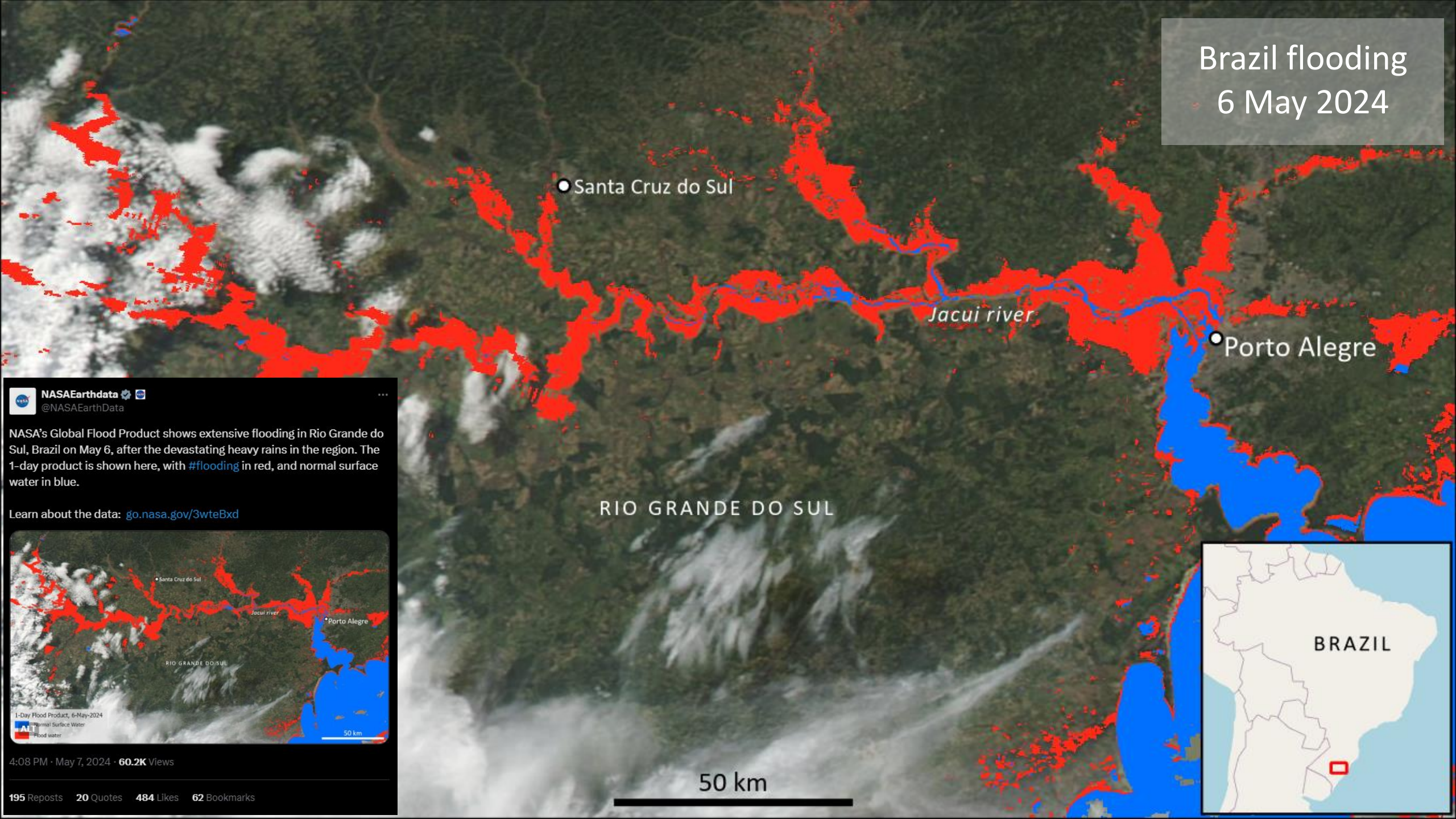
Diane Davies^{1,2}, Sadashiva Devadiga¹,

Ranjay Shrestha^{1,2}, Tian Yao^{1,2}

¹NASA GSFC, ²SSAI

50 km

Brazil flooding
6 May 2024



NASAEarthdata
@NASAEarthData

NASA's Global Flood Product shows extensive flooding in Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil on May 6, after the devastating heavy rains in the region. The 1-day product is shown here, with #flooding in red, and normal surface water in blue.

Learn about the data: go.nasa.gov/3wteBxd



4:08 PM · May 7, 2024 · 60.2K Views

195 Reposts 20 Quotes 484 Likes 62 Bookmarks

RIO GRANDE DO SUL

50 km



BRAZIL

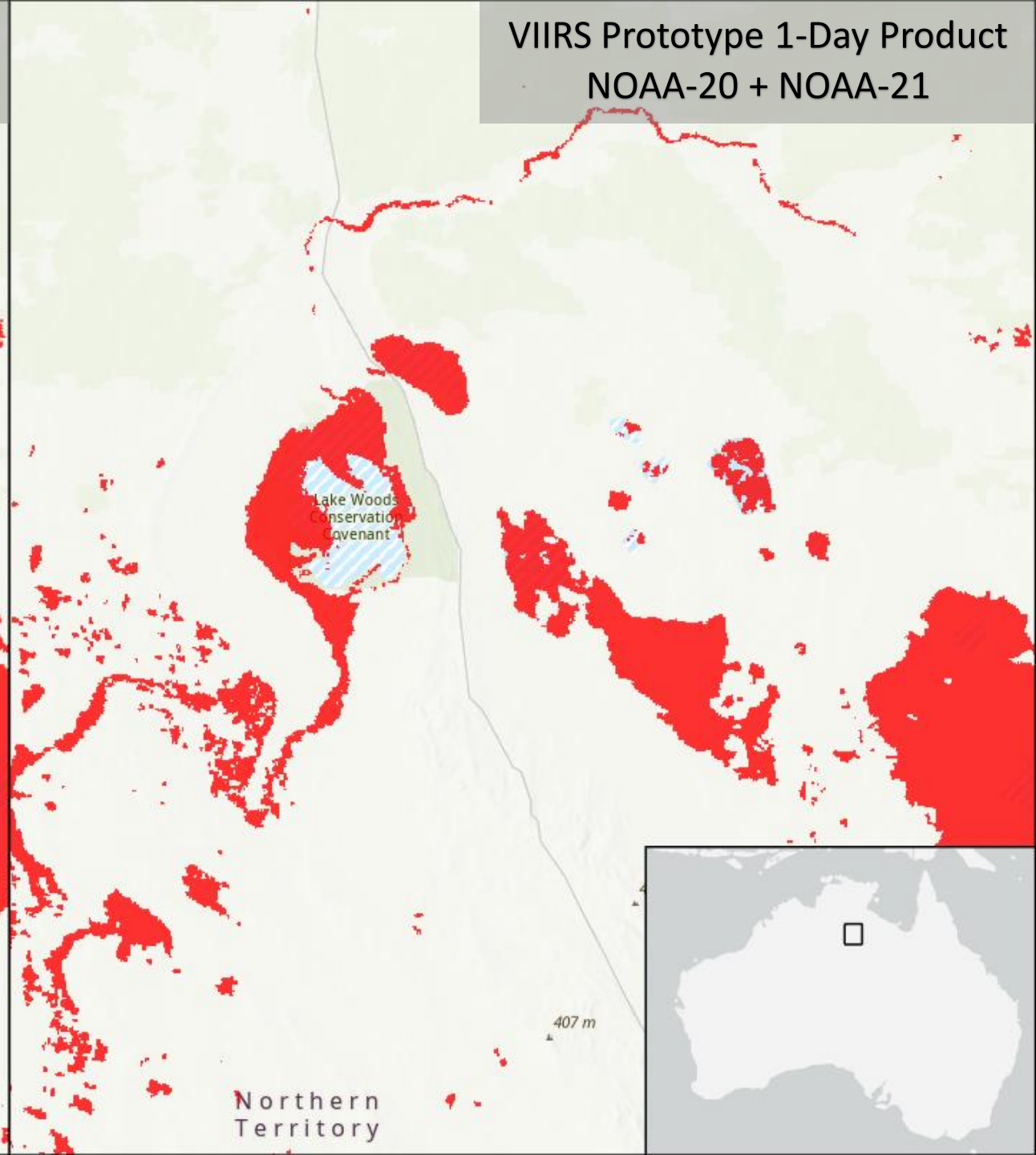
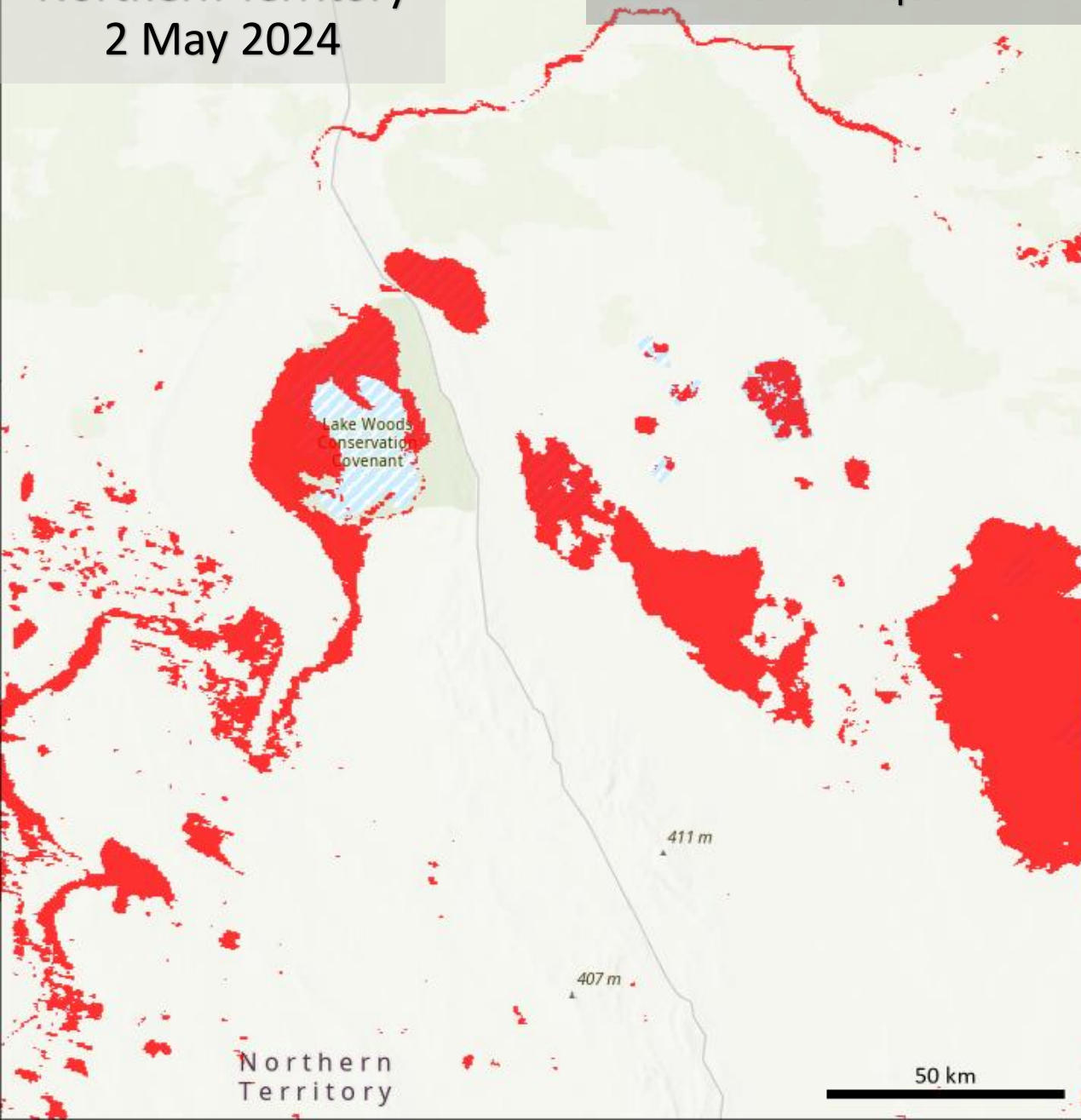
Flood Product Updates:

- Product “Release 1” published April 2024, including:
 - Updated thresholding
 - Significant reduction in false-positives at high latitudes
 - Updated Reference Water mask
 - Switched from original MOD44W land/water mask (increasingly out of date), to the new yearly MOD44W product
 - Improves accuracy of flood vs surface water reporting in areas where new reservoirs have been constructed, or other changes to surface water distribution have occurred
 - Additional tiles added to production
 - Allows monitoring of lakes and flooding at high latitudes (from 70-80° N)
- VIIRS product
 - Science code is complete, only pending configuration of which VIIRS datastreams to include (among SNPP, NOAA-20, NOAA-21)
 - Currently evaluating combinations, and comparing to MODIS product
 - Results will be presented in a report / proposal to begin production of a VIIRS flood product
 - All PGE code modules have been deployed and tested
 - With approvals, potentially could release product by end of 2024

Australia
Northern Territory
2 May 2024

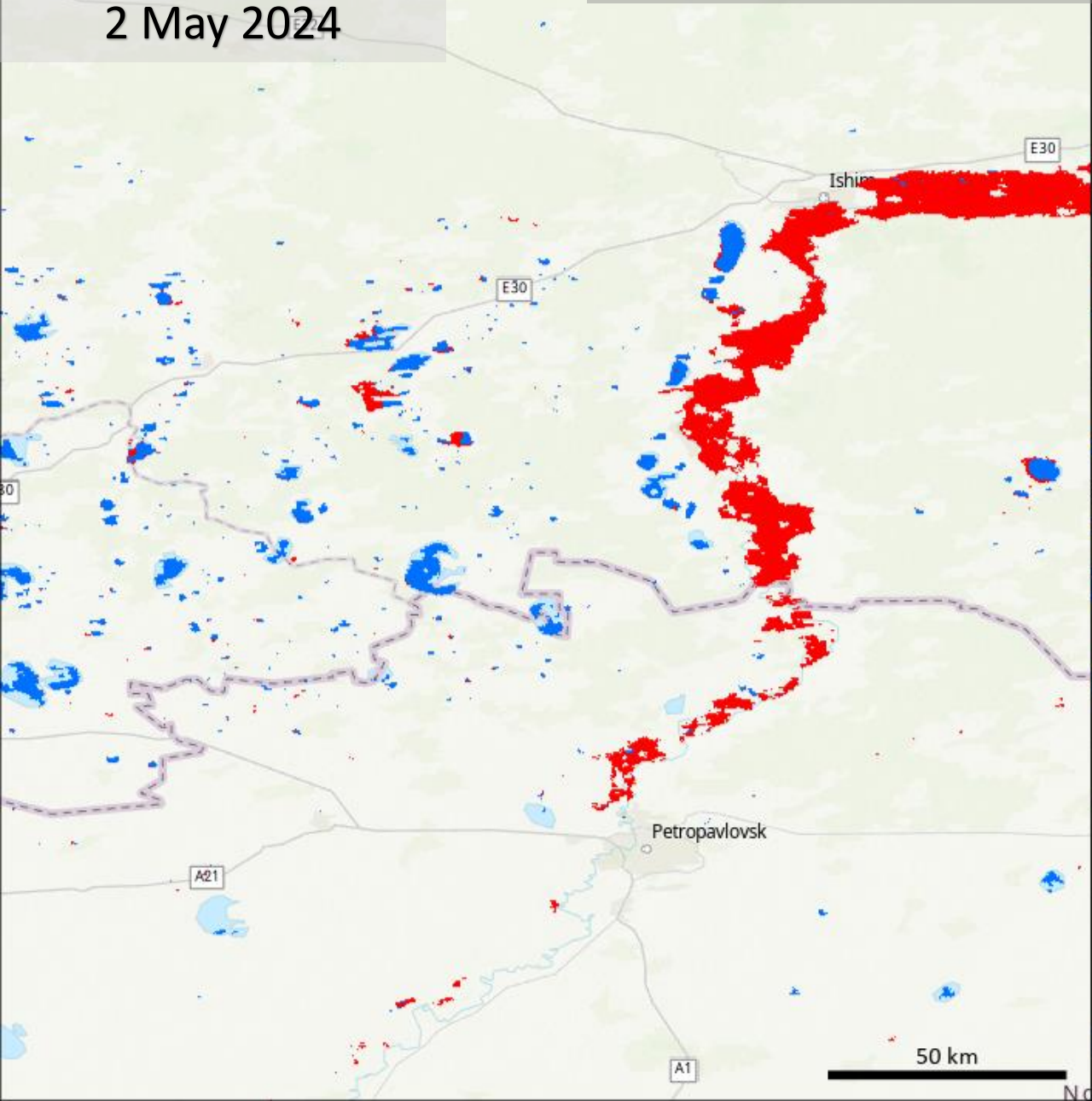
MODIS 1-Day NRT Product
Terra + Aqua

VIIRS Prototype 1-Day Product
NOAA-20 + NOAA-21

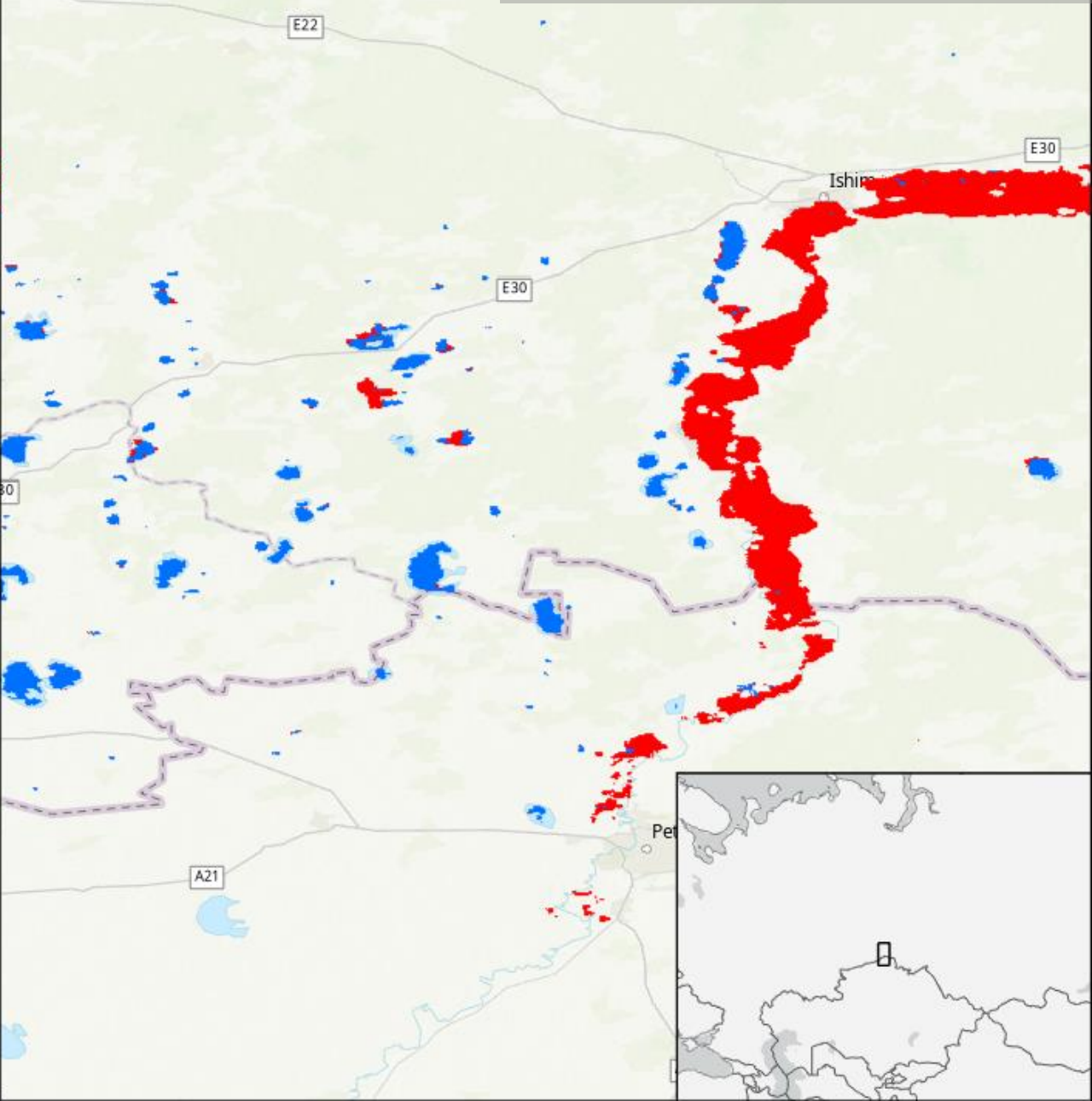


Russia / Kazakhstan
Ishim river
2 May 2024

MODIS 3-Day NRT Product
Terra + Aqua



VIIRS Prototype 3-Day Product
NOAA-20 + NOAA-21



Lat: 55.038°, Lon: 75.768°

PROTOTYPE flood viewer tool
(Adapted from FIRMS tool)

Flood data
(in point database)

GIBS Imagery layers
(floods, reflectance, etc)

Russia/western Siberia flooding
Late May 2024

FLOOD MAP MENU

May 22 2024

- MODIS C61
- Overlays
- Harmonized Landsat Sentinel-2 Imagery
- Dynamic Imagery
 - MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Flood Product
 - MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Surface Water Product
 - MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Insufficient Data Product
 - VIIRS NOAA-20 Corrected Reflectance (true color)
 - VIIRS S-NPP Corrected Reflectance (true color)
 - MODIS/Aqua Corrected Reflectance (true color)
 - MODIS/Terra Corrected Reflectance (true color)
 - MODIS/Terra Corrected Reflectance 721
 - MODIS/Aqua Corrected Reflectance 721
 - VIIRS S-NPP Corrected Reflectance (bands M11-I2-I1)

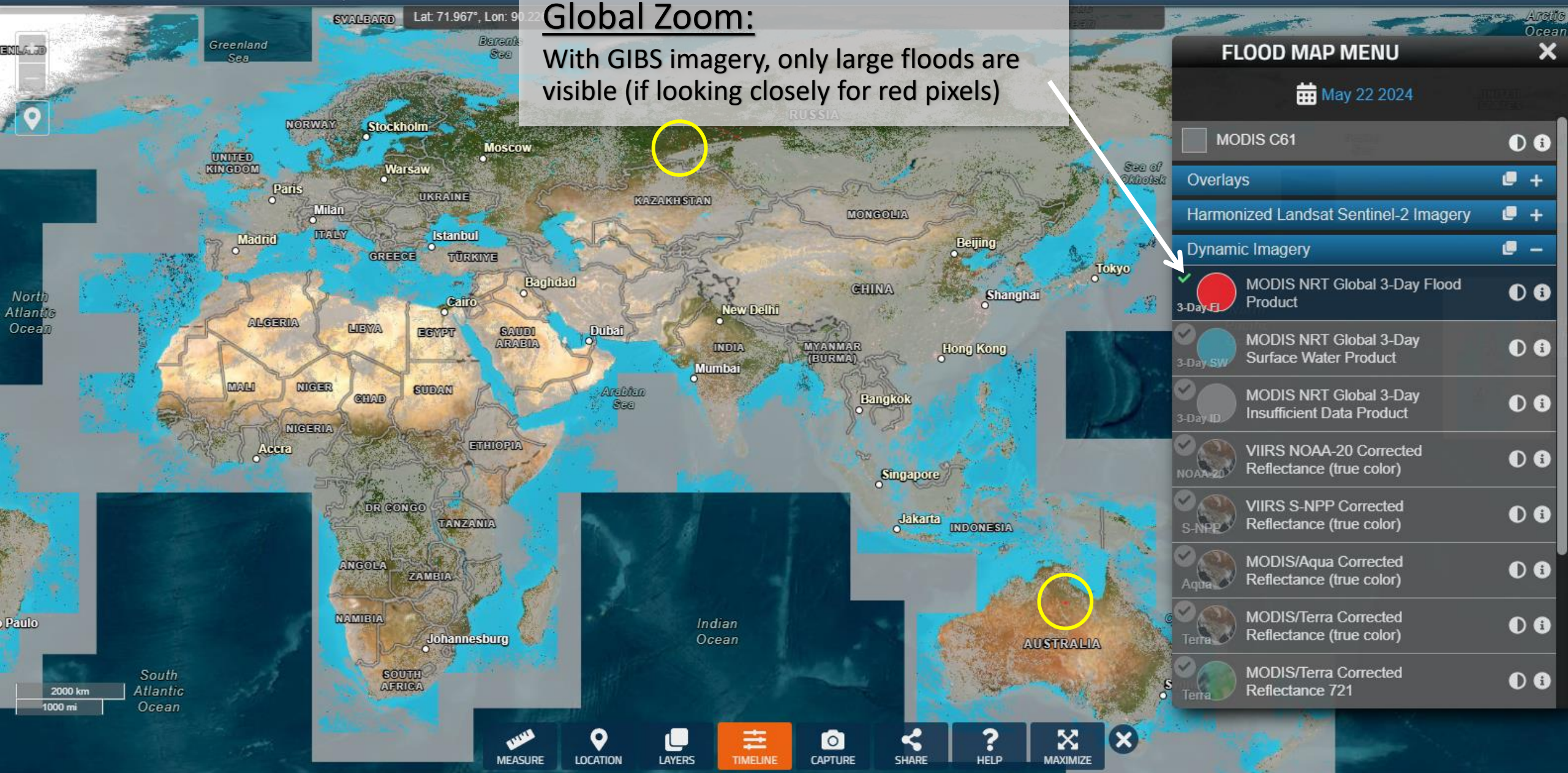
50 km
20 mi

MEASURE LOCATION LAYERS TIMELINE CAPTURE SHARE HELP MAXIMIZE

MAY 2024 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 JUNE 2024 1 2 3 4 5 MAY 20 2024



Global Zoom:
With GIBS imagery, only large floods are visible (if looking closely for red pixels)



FLOOD MAP MENU

May 22 2024

- MODIS C61
- Overlays
- Harmonized Landsat Sentinel-2 Imagery
- Dynamic Imagery
- MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Flood Product
- MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Surface Water Product
- MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Insufficient Data Product
- VIIRS NOAA-20 Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- VIIRS S-NPP Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- MODIS/Aqua Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- MODIS/Terra Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- MODIS/Terra Corrected Reflectance 721

Lat: 65.530°, Lon: 157.358°



Continental Zoom:
Better, but only largest floods noticeable

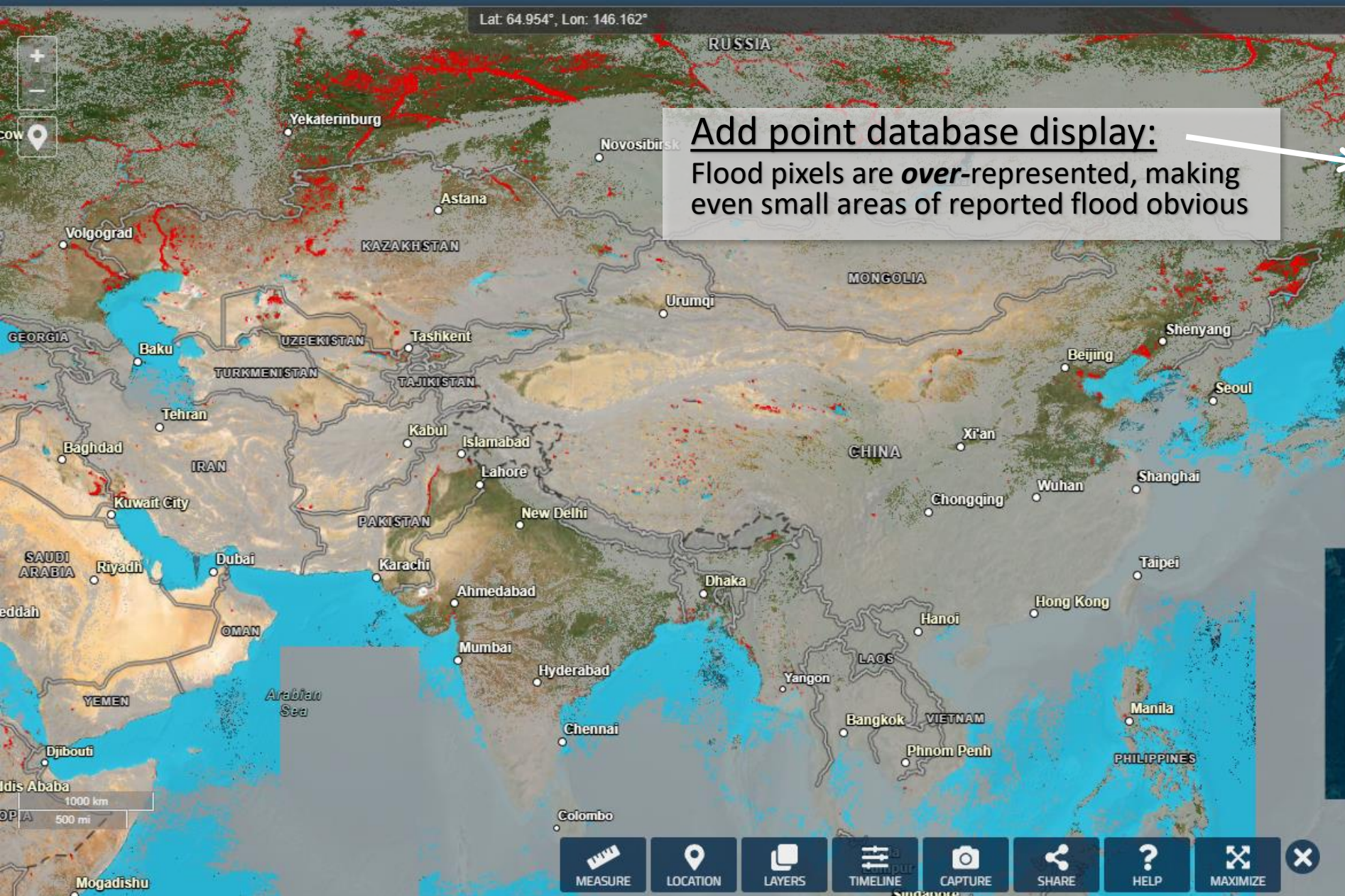


FLOOD MAP MENU

May 22 2024

- MODIS C61
- Overlays +
- Harmonized Landsat Sentinel-2 Imagery +
- Dynamic Imagery -
- MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Flood Product
- MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Surface Water Product
- MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Insufficient Data Product
- VIIRS NOAA-20 Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- VIIRS S-NPP Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- MODIS/Aqua Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- MODIS/Terra Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- MODIS/Terra Corrected Reflectance 721

Lat: 64.954°, Lon: 146.162°



Add point database display:
Flood pixels are *over*-represented, making even small areas of reported flood obvious

FLOOD MAP MENU

May 22 2024

- MODIS C61
- Overlays
- Harmonized Landsat Sentinel-2 Imagery
- Dynamic Imagery
- MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Flood Product
- MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Surface Water Product
- MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Insufficient Data Product
- VIIRS NOAA-20 Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- VIIRS S-NPP Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- MODIS/Aqua Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- MODIS/Terra Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- MODIS/Terra Corrected Reflectance 721

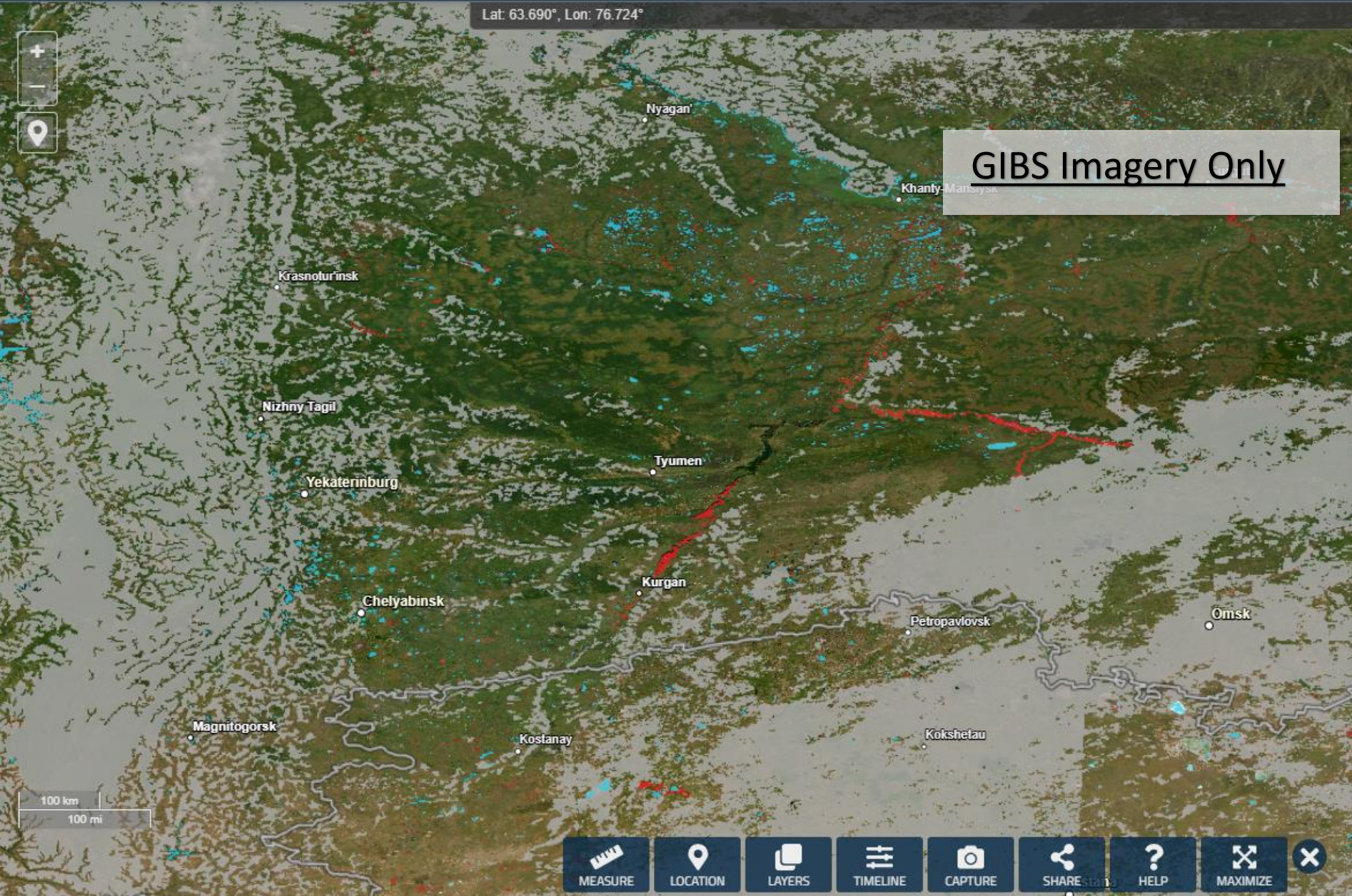
Lat: 63.690°, Lon: 76.724°

GIBS Imagery Only

FLOOD MAP MENU

May 22 2024

- MODIS C61
- Overlays +
- Harmonized Landsat Sentinel-2 Imagery +
- Dynamic Imagery -
- 3-Day FI MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Flood Product
- 3-Day SW MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Surface Water Product
- 3-Day ID MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Insufficient Data Product
- NOAA-20 VIIRS NOAA-20 Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- S-NPP VIIRS S-NPP Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- Aqua MODIS/Aqua Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- Terra MODIS/Terra Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- Terra MODIS/Terra Corrected Reflectance 721



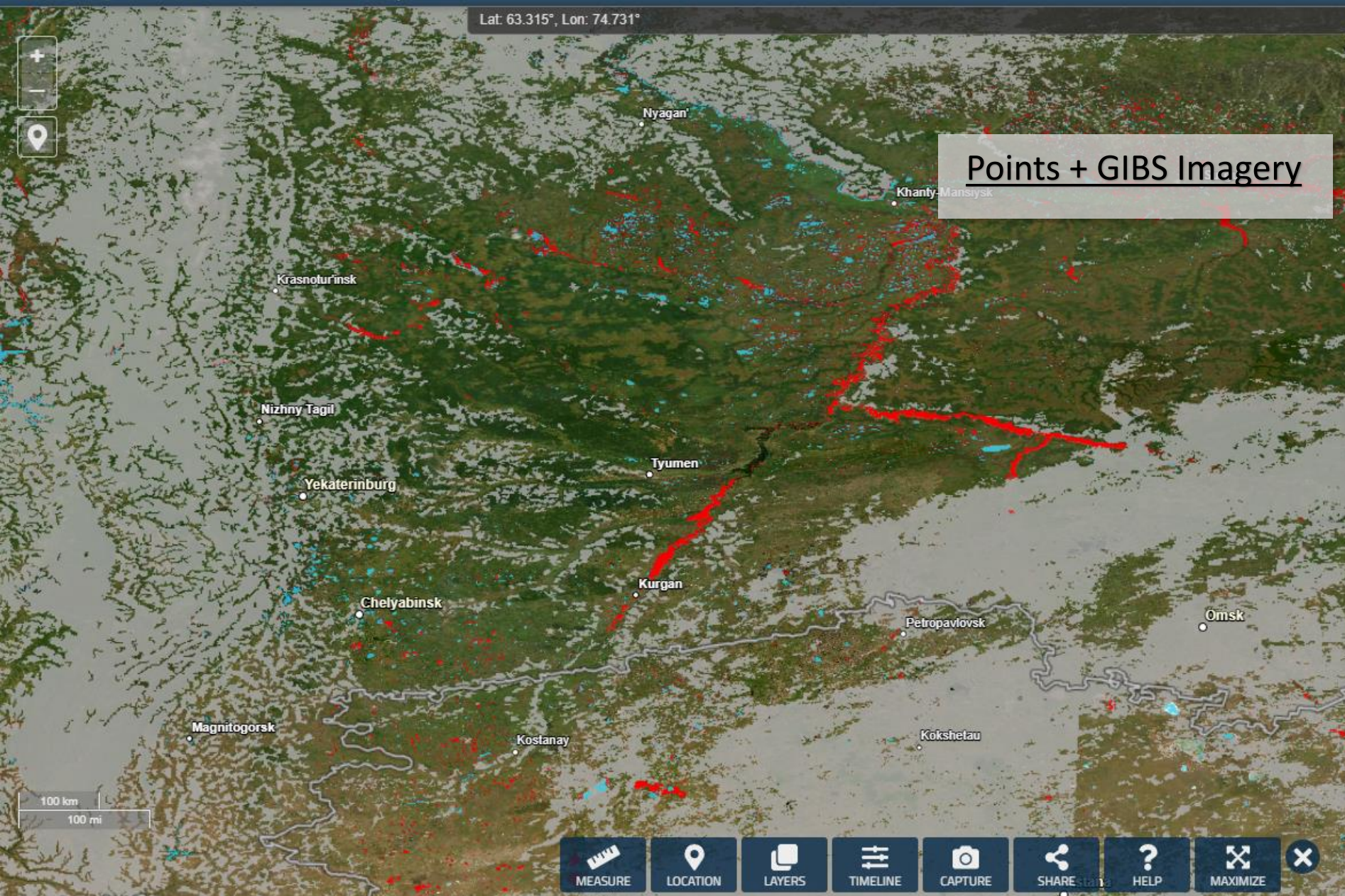
MEASURE LOCATION LAYERS TIMELINE CAPTURE SHARE HELP MAXIMIZE

MAY 2024 JUNE 2024 MAY 22 2024

7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 1 2 3 4 5

NASA

Lat: 63.315°, Lon: 74.731°



Points + GIBS Imagery

FLOOD MAP MENU

May 22 2024

- MODIS C61
- Overlays
- Harmonized Landsat Sentinel-2 Imagery
- Dynamic Imagery
- 3-Day FI MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Flood Product
- 3-Day SW MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Surface Water Product
- 3-Day ID MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Insufficient Data Product
- NOAA-20 VIIRS NOAA-20 Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- S-NPP VIIRS S-NPP Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- Aqua MODIS/Aqua Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- Terra MODIS/Terra Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- Terra MODIS/Terra Corrected Reflectance 721

Lat: 58.551°, Lon: 68.599°

FLOOD MAP MENU

May 22 2024

- 3-Day SW MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Surface Water Product
- 3-Day ID MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Insufficient Data Product
- NOAA-20 VIIRS NOAA-20 Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- S-NPP VIIRS S-NPP Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- Aqua MODIS/Aqua Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- Terra MODIS/Terra Corrected Reflectance (true color)
- Terra MODIS/Terra Corrected Reflectance 721
- Aqua MODIS/Aqua Corrected Reflectance 721
- S-NPP VIIRS S-NPP Corrected Reflectance (bands M11-I2-I1)
- NOAA-20 VIIRS NOAA-20 Corrected Reflectance (bands M11-I2-I1)

Static Backgrounds

MODIS imagery display

- Useful for confirming flood detections
- But relatively coarse for close-in examination of flood extent

+
-
📍

5 km
5 mi

MEASURE LOCATION LAYERS TIMELINE CAPTURE SHARE HELP MAXIMIZE

Lat: 58.555°, Lon: 68.588°

Adding Landsat, or Sentinel-2 (when available)

- Much more detail visible on relation of detected flood to local features.

FLOOD MAP MENU

May 22 2024

- MODIS C61
- Overlays
- Harmonized Landsat Sentinel-2 Imagery
 - Sentinel 2A/2B Adjusted Reflectance HLS S30 Nadir BRDF (true color)
 - Sentinel 2A/2B Adjusted Reflectance HLS S30 Nadir BRDF (false color - vegetation)
 - Landsat 8/9 Adjusted Reflectance HLS S30 Nadir BRDF (true color)
 - Landsat 8/9 Adjusted Reflectance HLS S30 Nadir BRDF (false color - vegetation)
- Dynamic Imagery
 - 3-Day FI MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Flood Product
 - 3-Day SW MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Surface Water Product
 - 3-Day ID MODIS NRT Global 3-Day Insufficient Data Product
 - VIIRS NOAA 20 Corrected

5 km
5 mi

MEASURE LOCATION LAYERS TIMELINE CAPTURE SHARE HELP MAXIMIZE

Lat: 58.542°, Lon: 68.348°



Additional overlays configurable

FLOOD MAP MENU

May 21 2024

- MODIS C61
- Overlays**
- Latitude-Longitude Lines
- Coastlines / Borders / Roads - BASIC
- Borders / Roads - DETAILED
- Human Built-up And Settlement Extent
- Protected Areas
- European Regional PAs
- Harmonized Landsat Sentinel-2 Imagery**
- Sentinel 2A/2B Adjusted Reflectance HLS S30 Nadir BRDF (true color)
- Sentinel 2A/2B Adjusted Reflectance HLS S30 Nadir BRDF (false color - vegetation)

5 km
5 mi



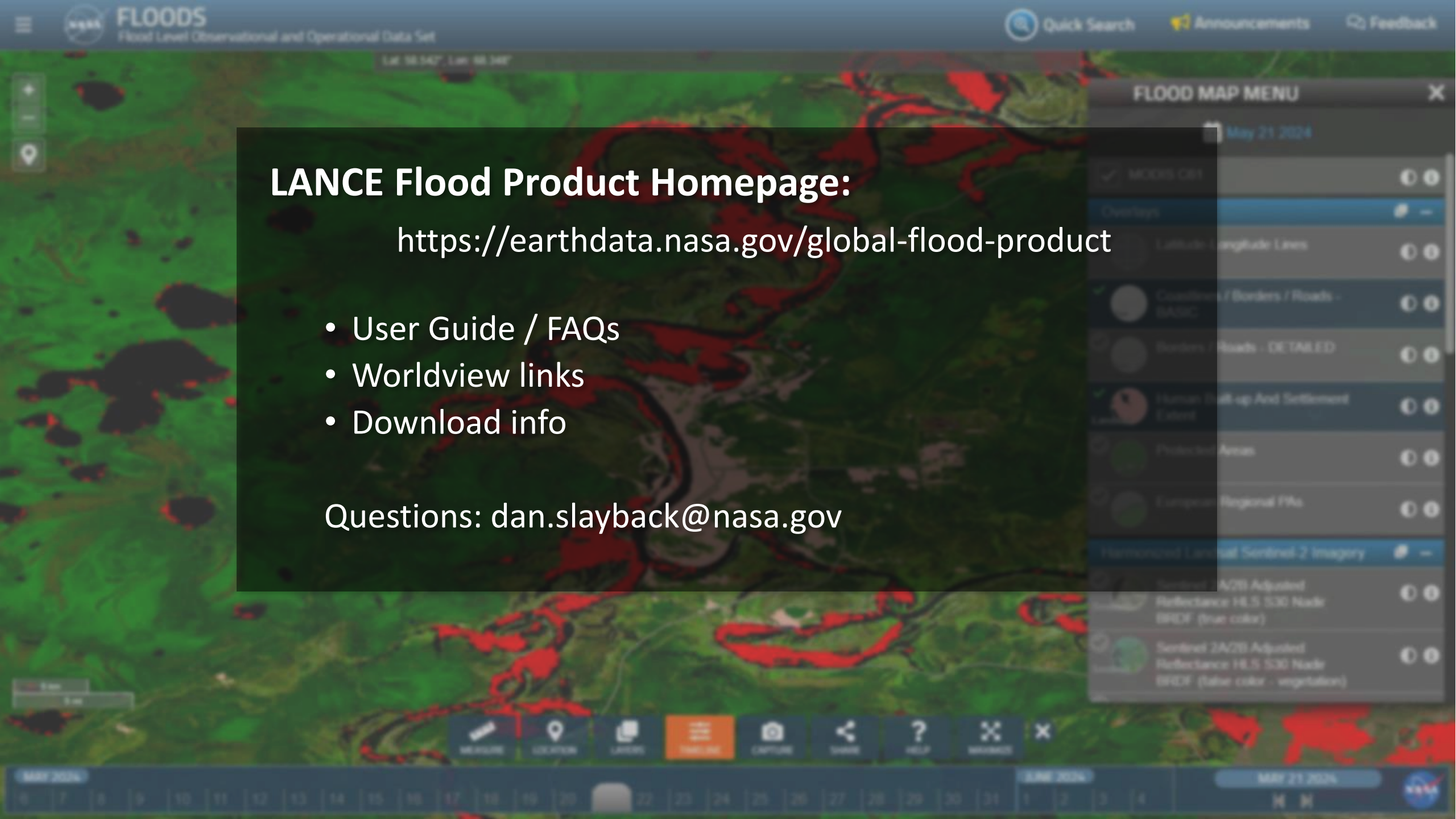
Flood viewer tool prototype

- Adapted from FIRMS viewer
 - Flood data loaded as points into point database
- Unique Capabilities:
 - Visually highlights floods (due to point nature of database)
 - Facilitates product QA/QC
 - Landsat/Sentinel-2 available for overlay, aiding evaluation
 - Potential to feed flood alert systems
- If fully supported and deployed publicly, has potential to fill a gap for more advanced users
 - Add access to 1-day product
 - Add additional flood products (NOAA, Copernicus, etc)
 - Add additional relevant layers (historical events or summaries, etc)

FLOOD MAP MENU

May 21, 2024

- MODIS CRT
- Overlays
 - Latitude/Longitude Lines
 - Countries / Borders / Roads - GADM
 - Borders / Roads - DETAILED
 - Human Built-up Area Settlement Layer
 - Protected Areas
 - Composite Regional PFA
 - Historical Landsat/Sentinel-2 Imagery
 - Sentinel-2 A2B Adjusted Reflectance 10.5 530 Nadir (SWIR - blue color)
 - Sentinel-2 A2B Adjusted Reflectance 10.5 530 Nadir (SWIR - blue color - vegetation)



LANCE Flood Product Homepage:

<https://earthdata.nasa.gov/global-flood-product>

- User Guide / FAQs
- Worldview links
- Download info

Questions: dan.slayback@nasa.gov